CLAIMS

1. A compound of formula (I)

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$$R^{1}$$
 NH_{2}
 NH_{2}
 NH_{2}
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $(CR^{4}R^{5})_{n}$
 R^{3}
 $(CR^{4}R^{5})_{m}$
 R^{3}

in which:

10 R¹ represents H or CH₃;

R² represents H, halogen, cyano, C1 to 2 alkyl, trifluoromethyl or C1 to 2 alkoxy;

n represents an integer 1, 2 or 3;

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m represents an integer 0, 1, 2 or 3;

R³ represents H, C2 to 4 alkenyl or C1 to 4 alkyl; said alkyl group being optionally further substituted by CN, C1 to 4 alkoxy, C1 to 4 alkyl–SO₂– or one or more fluoro atoms;

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or R^3 represents a C1 to 4 alkylene group that forms a 4 to 7 membered azacyclic ring by virtue of being additionally bonded to either the aromatic ring, Ar, or to the linker group, $-CR^4R^5 - (CR^4R^5)_n$;

R⁴ and R⁵ independently represent H or C1 to 2 alkyl; or the group CR⁴R⁵ together represents a 3 to 6 membered carbocyclic ring that optionally incorporates one heteroatom selected from O or S; and each R⁴, each R⁵ and each group CR⁴R⁵ is selected independently;

Ar represents a phenyl ring or a 5- or 6-membered heteroaromatic ring containing one to three heteroatoms selected independently from O, N and S; said phenyl or heteroaromatic ring being optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected independently from halogen, cyano, C1 to 2 alkyl, trifluoromethyl, C1 to 2 alkoxy, NR⁶R⁷, -CONR⁶R⁷, -COOR⁶, -NR⁶COR⁷, -S(O)_pR⁶, -SO₂NR⁶R⁷ and -NR⁶SO₂ R⁷;

R⁶ and R⁷ independently represent H, C2 to 4 alkenyl or C1 to 4 alkyl; said alkyl or alkenyl groups being optionally further substituted by one or more halogen atoms; p represents an integer 0, 1 or 2;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

- 2. A compound of formula (I), according to Claim 1, wherein n represents the integer 1.
- 3. A compound of formula (I), according to Claim 1 or Claim 2, wherein R¹ represents H.
- 4. A compound of formula (I), according to any one of Claims 1 to 3, in which Ar represents optionally substituted phenyl or optionally substituted pyridyl.

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- 5. A compound of formula (I), according to any one of Claims 1 to 4, in which each R^4 and each R^5 represents H.
- 6. A compound of formula (I), according to any one of Claims 1 to 5, in which m 25 represents the integer 1.
 - 7. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I), according to any one of Claims 1 to 6, which comprises:
- 30 (a) reaction of a compound of formula (II):

$$R^{1}$$
 NH_{2}
 O
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $(CR^{4}R^{5})_{m}$
 NH_{2}
 (III)

wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, Ar, m and n are as defined in Claim 1, with an isocyanate; or

5 (b) reaction of compound of formula (III)

$$R^{2} \xrightarrow{NH_{2}} NH$$

$$CR^{4}R^{5}$$

$$(CR^{4}R^{5})_{n}$$

$$LG$$

$$(III)$$

wherein R¹, R², R⁴, R⁵ and n are as defined in Claim 1 and LG represents a leaving group,
with an amine (R³NH(CR⁴R⁵)_m-Ar) wherein R³, R⁴, R⁵, Ar and m are as defined in Claim 1;
or

(c) reaction of compound of formula (IV)

Metal

$$CR^4R^5$$
 CR^4R^5
 CR^4R^5

wherein R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , m, n and Ar are as defined in Claim 1, with a compound of formula (V)

 $\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O & NH_2 \\
 & NH \\
 & O & NH_2
\end{array}$

wherein R¹ is as defined in Claim 1 and LG represents a leaving group; or

10 (d) reaction of compound of formula (VI)

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$$R^{2}$$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$
 $CR^{4}R^{5}$

wherein R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, m, n and Ar are as defined in Claim 1 and LG represents a leaving group,

with a compound of formula (VII)

5 wherein R¹ is as defined in Claim 1:

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and where necessary converting the resultant compound of formula (I), or another salt thereof, into a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof; or converting the resultant compound of formula (I) into a further compound of formula (I); and where desired converting the resultant compound of formula (I) into an optical isomer thereof.

- 8. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6 in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier.
- 9. A pharmaceutical composition adapted for administration by inhalation or insufflation. comprising a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6 in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier.
 - 10. A process for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition as claimed in Claim 8 which comprises mixing a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6 with a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier.
 - 11. A compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6, for use in therapy.

12. Use of a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6, in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment or prophylaxis of diseases or conditions in which inhibition of IKK-2 activity is beneficial.

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- 13. Use of a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6, in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment or prophylaxis of inflammatory disease.
- 10 14. The use as claimed in Claim 13 wherein the disease is rheumatoid arthritis.
 - 15. The use as claimed in Claim 13 wherein the disease is chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.
- 15 16. The use as claimed in Claim 12 wherein the disease is cancer.
- 17. A method of treating, or reducing the risk of, diseases or conditions in which inhibition of IKK-2 activity is beneficial which comprises administering to a person suffering from or at risk of said disease or condition a therapeutically effective amount of a compound
- 20 of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6.